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SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH COUNCIL RUTHERFORD APPLETON LABORATORY

INFORMATICS DIVISION

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING GROUP NOTE 82

END GAME DEBATE Some Questions issued by R W Witty 13 November 1985

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**KEYWORDS**:

SEGN 82 End Game Debate - Some Questions

(see next page)

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# 1. "Has Software Engineering and Engineers Changed Because of Alvey?"

This note is intended to be a checklist of a few questions we might ask ourselves during the 'End Game' exercise. It is based on any anonymous note I found in a file.

#### 2. In General

. is software of a higher quality being produced?

- . has the view of software production changed and is it now seen not as a craft but an engineering science?
- . has an increase taken place in the knowledge base and understanding of software and the process of its creation?
- . are different life cycle models understood and used?
- . has knowledge increased on the costs associated with various stages of the software life cycle?
- . are different ways of working used with different tools (IPSE)?
- . is more machine power now available and used?
- . is there more emphasis on standards, and are there improved standards?

#### 3. From the Metrics Programme

- . is there a greater understanding of programs and programming via quantified data?
- . are improved metrics now known and used?

#### 4. From the Reliability Programme

- . is there an increased understanding of what constitutes a reliable system?
- . are there improved techniques to ensure reliability?
- . is the industry working to standards for reliability?

#### 5. From the Formal Methods Programme

- . are mature methods being used for system construction?
- . are promising methods undergoing practical trials?
- . are formal methods being used for 'rigorous' system construction?

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#### 6. From the Tools Programme

. are tools available and in use for all the above?

- . have tool sets been integrated?
- . are intelligent tools starting to appear?

#### 7. From the IPSE Programme

- . is project level thinking commonplace?
- . have tools and methods been integrated?
- . is greater attention paid to MMI aspects of systems?
- . is greater machine power being used?

#### 8. General/Management Awareness

- . are the Quality issues appreciated?
- . is the whole life cycle approach recognised?
- . is the shift towards capital-intensive working appreciated?
- . is more effort going into the front end of the life cycle?
- . is the promise and role of formal methods appreciated?
- . is the potential for IKBS-based SE tools and techniques appreciated?
- . is there a greater awareness of the need for improved metrics and measurement activity?
- . is the shift from 'programming' to 'project' approach appreciated?
- . do people know what an IPSE is?
- . is the 'Bespoke' v 'Components' v 'Package' market separation and development appreciated?
- . is the need for the 'Systems' approach (ie integrate VLSI/CAD with SE/CAD) appreciated?
- . is the crucial role of Reusability appreciated?
- . is the concept of Quality Certification understood?
- . is the threat to public safety from faulty software appreciated?

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## 9. <u>Summary</u>

Is today's software engineer working in an improved environment with the will, knowledge and facilities available to produce higher quality software?

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